



Flash Memory Summit

Getting the Most Out of Performance Specs:

Top Ten Points for Embedded Designers

Damien Col

Technical Marketing Manager

hyperstone®



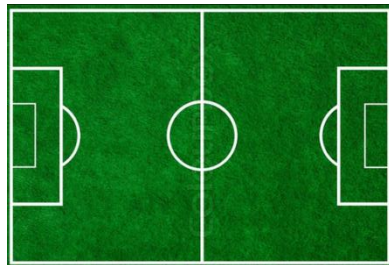
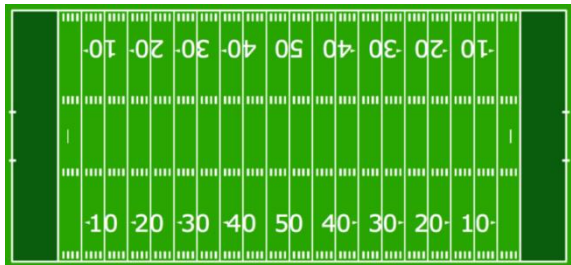
Forward statement

- Paper written during the Football (Soccer) World Cup
- Performance in sports, but also for Flash memory storage systems



Anyhow, what is Football?

- The importance of semantic



- Same situation to define and report performance for a NAND Flash storage.

#10. Sprinting vs distance running

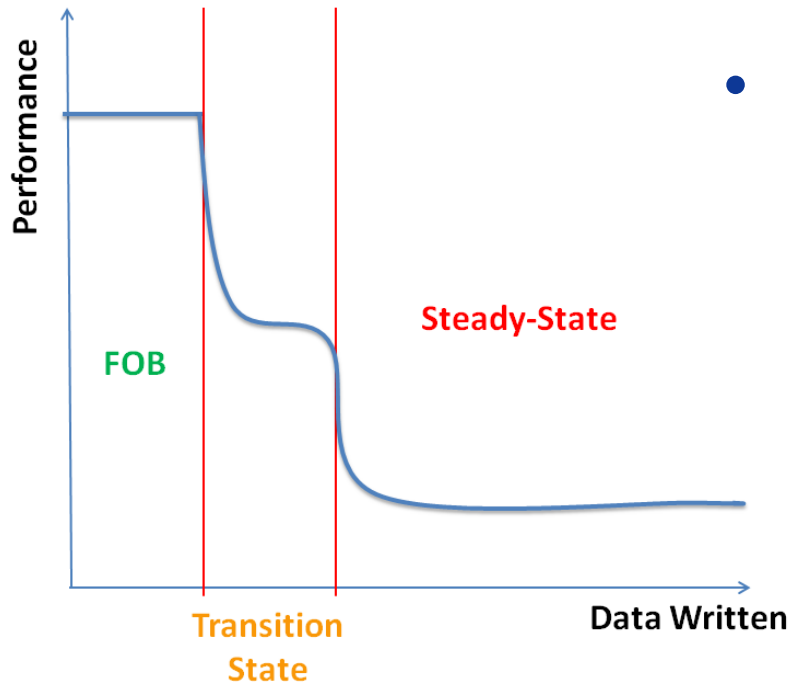
- FOB* vs steady-state Flash storage performance
 - No standard benchmark
 - Check performance after drive written 2 or 3 times
 - Trade-off performance **vs.** endurance (ask us)



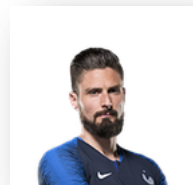
* FOB: Fresh-Out-of-the-Box



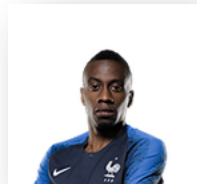
#9. Performance through the match



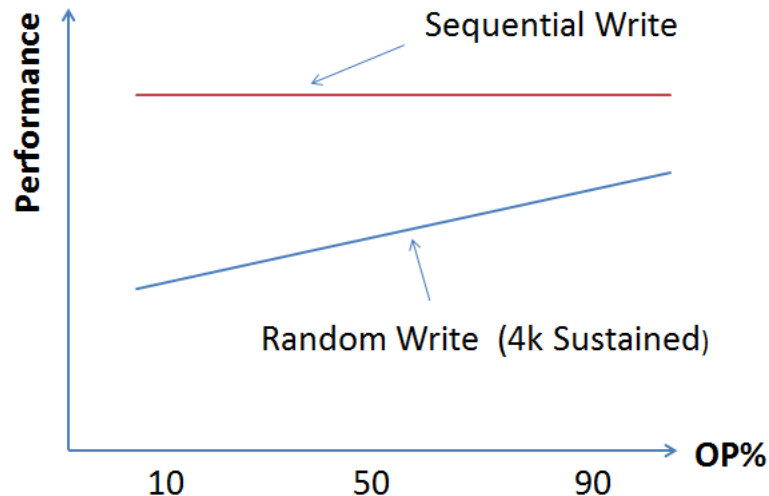
- Workload is key
 - Steady state dependency on workload
 - **Use-Case Tracker** tool available to characterize your workload (ask us)



#8. Performance factor



- Overprovisioning (OP) as a possibility
 - lower WAF* / longer lifetime
 - Better random performance
 - TBW** with different OP?
 - **Lifetime Estimation Tool**
(ask us)

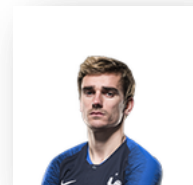


* WAF: Write Amplification Factor

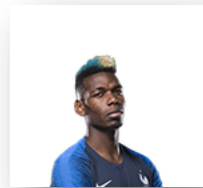
** TBW: Total Bytes Written

#7. Resting periods

- Static vs. Dynamic data
- Different FTL* configurations
 - Lower WAF and increased Lifetime
 - Effect on reliability
- Consider **Dynamic Data Refresh** (patented)
& **Read Disturb Management** (ask us)



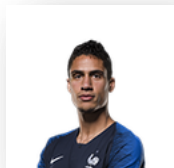
#6. Your health first !



- Health monitoring throughout lifetime
 - Diagnostics
 - Reports
 - Warnings
 - Maintenance schedule
- **hySMART[®]** diagnostic tool (ask us)



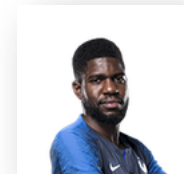
#5. Placed or counter attacks



- Sequential or Random performance
 - Use-case importance
 - Page Base Mapping vs. Block Base Mapping
 - PBM vs. BBM performance comparison (ask us)
 - **hyMap[®]**
 - > 10x IOPS increase, lower WAF, longer lifetime

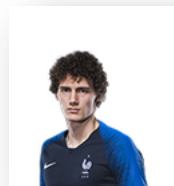
#4. Approved performance boosters

- Many options depending on use case
 - Early Acknowledgment
 - SLC/pSLC/MLC/TLC/pMLC modes
 - Read Disturb Management, etc...
 - Latency and start-up time (Instant-up)
- Controller vendor relationship is key (**talk to us**)

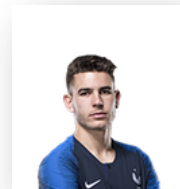


#3. Short cuts for performance

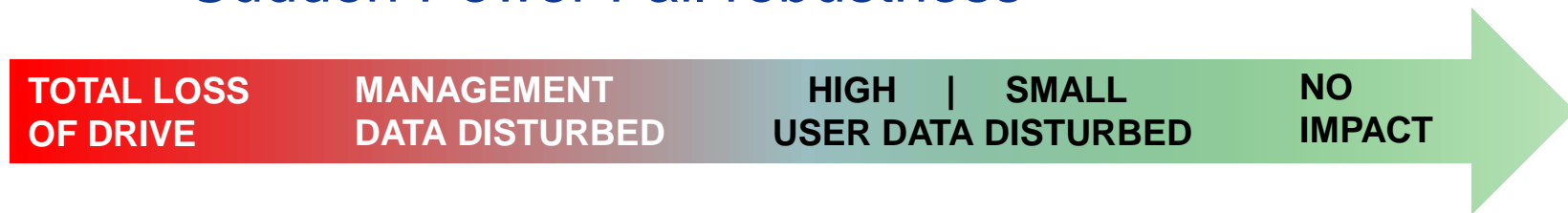
- MLC and TLC Flash memories can be used in pseudo modes (pSLC or pMLC)
 - Enhanced performance
 - Reliability at the cost of drive capacity
 - Is it right for you?
- Option for industrial application (\$\$/Gb ↓)



#2. Prevent heart failure!



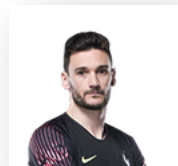
- Reliability trade-off against performance
 - Sudden Power Fail robustness



- Intensive test
- **Guaranteed Robustness** (ask us)

POWER FAILURE

#1. Setup your objectives



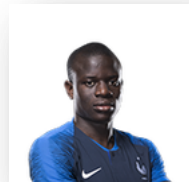
- Your requirements

	Performance	Reliability	Price
Consumer	++	+	+++
Industrial	+	+++	++
Enterprise	+++	++	+

- System bottlenecks? TCO?
- Industrial controller might be right for you...



Conclusion

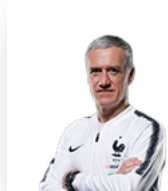


- Beware of advertised performances
- Define your use case & requirements
- Consider the TCO
- Check industrial controllers
- Ask the tough questions !



Flash Memory Summit

2018 FIFA World Cup Champions



Objectives met:

Assembly of many
(player) options,
strong management

→ winning
combination

Same as:

hyperston®





Flash Memory Summit



Revisit Hyperstone's FMS 2018 presentation at:

<https://www.hyperstone.com/en/Flash-Memory-Summit-Presentation-2018-1279.html>

hyperstone®